

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами и ответными репликами. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика является лишней.

РЕПЛИКИ-СТИМУЛЫ

- 1 — I haven't seen you for ages!
- 2 — How's the new job going?
- 3 — You're pretty good at presentations, aren't you?
- 4 — What are you busy with these days?

ОТВЕТНЫЕ РЕПЛИКИ

- A — Not at all. Please do.
- B — Oh, not much. How about you?
- C — Yes, it's been a long time, hasn't it?
- D — Thanks. I've just done a course.
- E — Fine, thanks. It's really interesting.

- 1) 1B2D3E4A    2) 1B2A3E4D    3) 1C2E3D4B    4) 1C2B3A4D

2. Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Man: Triathlon? You seem a bit crazy having all these ambitions at 70!  
Woman: I've never really been that typical 'stay-at-home' grandmother.

What does the woman mean ?

- 1) The woman is very ambitious
- 2) The woman's behaviour is not typical of her age.
- 3) The woman does a lot of exercise in spite of her age.
- 4) The woman does exercise as part of a social event.

Spare time activities basically fall (1) ... two categories: traditional and modern. Traditional activities include pastimes such as collecting and reading while modern activities involve playing computer games and watching television.

Children often become interested in collecting when they come (2) ... something their parents or grandparents have collected. Although they are keen on collecting when they first start, they very often become fed up with it as soon as they reach (3) ... their late teens.

Nowadays there are many modern activities which are based on modern technology and it is not unusual to find a teenager's bedroom full of computer games. Surfing (4) ... Internet is always popular (5) ... both teenagers and adults. Another pastime which teenagers have (6) ... common with adults is sitting in front of (7) ... television. It is interesting to note that none of these activities involve having (8) ... discussion about important issues - something which was popular in the past.

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) at    2) on    3) for    4) into

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) about    2) along    3) down    4) across

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) to      2) at      3) for      4) -

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) a      2) an      3) the      4) -

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) a      2) an      3) the      4) -

§ 1. There used to be a general feeling that computer games were bad for you, and books were good. Now people are not so sure. Researchers have found that computer games, television and the Internet have become key factors in boosting children's IQs up to levels never reached by past generations.

§ 2. The idea that intelligence can be measured was first suggested about a century ago, but at that time it was hard to find tests that gave useful results. Over the past two decades, however, tests have become more complex and researchers have found that IQ scores can give a good indication of what children's future exam results will be. Some experts have even **claimed** that IQ scores can accurately predict what level of income and status young people will achieve in adult life.

§ 3. Why are today's youngsters doing so much better than their grandparents? Of course, better nutrition, higher standards of living and improved education all play their part in raising general levels of intelligence. But there seems to be more to it than that. Scientists are attributing the change in intelligence levels to the complexity of modern life.

§ 4. In today's fast-moving world, young people are required to interact constantly with electronic gadgets and equipment. This is developing youngsters' brains in ways that older generations never experienced. Computers are one of the major sources of stimulation, and activities such as playing games and using the Internet seem to be particularly important.

§ 5. There are still some things that remain unexplained, however. For example, the increase in children's IQ scores varies according to the type of intelligence being tested. It appears that nowadays people are better at abstract thinking than their ancestors were — but their verbal and mathematical abilities have remained the same as those of previous generations. No one knows why this is the case. Nevertheless, during the last few years there has certainly been a general upward trend, and it has been found that the present generation have IQs about 15 points above their parents.

§ 6. It has been claimed that, **in moderation**, computer gaming is positively good for youngsters. It requires positive qualities such as determination, fast thinking and rapid learning. However, it seems that improvements in IQ may not last very long without continuing stimulation. The brain seems to be like a muscle and requires repeated and vigorous exercise to stay fit and healthy. When it comes to IQ, it's a case of 'Use it or lose it'.

8. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

In the first paragraph, the writer says that computer games

- 1) are not as good for children as reading.  
2) can improve the intelligence of young people.  
3) are now used in many different ways by children.

9. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

According to the article, in the last twenty years IQ tests have become

- 1) a substitute for examinations.      2) a way of increasing Y people's income.  
3) more reliable than they used to be.

10. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What does the writer say about young people and electronic equipment nowadays?

- 1) The equipment makes things too easy for them.  
2) The equipment is an important part of their daily lives.  
3) They depend on the equipment for their entertainment.

11. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

According to the writer, what remains unexplained about children's intelligence?

- 1) why levels of some types of intelligence have remained unchanged
- 2) how the improvement in intelligence levels can be continued
- 3) how children can develop their verbal and mathematical skills

My sister Edna, with all the advantages of youth, was, strangely enough, less tolerant. She admitted that Robert had a good heart; but she couldn't accept him, as my mother (1) ... him, for my sake. Her narrow ideas what was 'proper' (2) ... sharply with Robert's natural lack of respect for appearances; and she (3) ... at her mother's familiarity with the eccentric little man. I (4) ..., not only in sister's case, but in others as well, that we of the younger generation are not nearly so cheerful and so impulsive as some of our elders. I often see old people (5) ... wide-eyed and excited at the promise of some anticipated pleasure which totally (6) ... to upset the calm of their grandchildren. (7) ... we, I wonder, such genuine boys and girls as our seniors were when they were young?

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) was accepting      2) had accepted      3) accepted
- 4) was being accepted

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) had been astonished      2) has been astonished      3) astonished
- 4) was astonished

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) fails      2) has failed      3) will fail      4) will have failed

15. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) Are      2) Were      3) Are being      4) Were being

### Where do people get their inspiration for work?

#### 1. Corinne Day: Photographer

I get my ideas for photographs anywhere, at any time; I don't have to be specifically doing anything. I keep a diary at home and write down any thoughts I have, and then when a job comes up, I see if there is anything in it that applies. It's almost impossible for me to switch off. When I was abroad recently, I wanted to get away from taking photographs, so I didn't take my camera with me. But I could still see pictures all the time and wished I had brought it.

#### 2. Jan Kaplicky: Architect

Success in my job depends on the people you have around you and how good they are. There are engineers, model-makers, photographers — architecture is not a one-man product. I come into the office every day. I like to arrive at 8 a.m., as this is a very peaceful period when I can think about things before the usual routine starts and other people arrive. The initial idea for a job comes to me just like that sometimes. Having lots of ideas for one problem is not a sign that you are creative; that's just a waste of energy. But I do think a lot of creativity depends on your relationships with other people.

#### 3. J. B. Ballard: Novelist

I think the enemy of creativity in the world today is that so much thinking is done for you. The environment is so full of television, you hardly need to do anything. Children make you see what reality is all about. Mine were a huge inspiration for me. Watching them creating their separate worlds was a very enriching experience. As for learning to be creative, I think there are a lot of skills that you need to be born with. I wrote from a pretty early age, eight or nine, and I've always had a very vivid imagination.

#### 4. Peter Molyneux: Computer Game Creator

Perhaps the greatest difference between people who are creative and people who are not is that the former always think their idea will work. They never think, 'That's not going to work, that's a stupid idea'. But a lot of the time I don't know where my ideas come from. I can remember incredibly clearly the time I saw my first computer

game, in a shop window. From that moment on it was as if I'd found my aim in life. I find the computer game is very creative. It brings together many different disciplines: the logic of programming, mathematics, storytelling... The general idea for a game is easy, the real challenge always comes about six months later when you have to design all the parts of the game, and consider things like how many pieces of information players can take before they get confused.

16. Прочитайте тексты (1—4). Ответьте на вопрос. В бланке ответов поставьте метку (х) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

- 1 — Corinne Day: Photographer
- 2 — Jan Kaplicky: Architect
- 3 — J. B. Ballard: Novelist
- 4 — Peter Molyneux: Computer Game Creator

Which person is unhappy about the effect of the media on people's ability to think?

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

17. Прочитайте тексты (1—4). Ответьте на вопрос. В бланке ответов поставьте метку (х) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

- 1 — Corinne Day: Photographer
- 2 — Jan Kaplicky: Architect
- 3 — J. B. Ballard: Novelist
- 4 — Peter Molyneux: Computer Game Creator

Which person looks back at their notes in the hope of finding useful ideas for work?

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

18. Прочитайте тексты (1—4). Ответьте на вопрос. В бланке ответов поставьте метку (х) в клеточке, соответствующей номеру текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

- 1 — Corinne Day: Photographer
- 2 — Jan Kaplicky: Architect
- 3 — J. B. Ballard: Novelist
- 4 — Peter Molyneux: Computer Game Creator

Which person admits their work requires the contribution of others?

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

19. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

No one understands what he is trying to explain, (не так ли)?

20. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Using someone (**дурого**) personal information and pretending to be them is a form of identity theft.

Summer is in the air and it's only natural for people to feel good and (1) ... about going on holiday. Everyone needs to relax and get away, so they try to use their (2) ... leave in the best possible way. Needless to say, getting away and escaping from your routine reduces stress. Any (3) ... will tell you of the benefits a holiday offers. So, even if you have to (4) ... your belt in order to afford a holiday, do it. In the end, it's worth it!

21. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

TIGHT, ENTHUSIAST, YEAR, PSYCHOLOGY

**22.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

TIGHT, ENTHUSIAST, YEAR, PSYCHOLOGY

**23.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

TIGHT, ENTHUSIAST, YEAR, PSYCHOLOGY

**24.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

TIGHT, ENTHUSIAST, YEAR, PSYCHOLOGY

The Ryder Cup is a famous golf tournament and it is now (1) ... of the biggest events in sport. Tickets regularly sell out within hours after going on sale. (2) ... makes it different from other golf tournaments is that it involves teams rather (3) ... individuals, with Europe competing against the USA. (4) ... is no prize money, but emotions run high. The players enjoy experiencing again the original feelings that made them take up the sport in the first place.

**25.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**26.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.
2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.
3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.
4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.
5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?
6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

**27.** Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**28.** Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**29.** Прочитайте предложение (3). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**30.** Прочитайте предложение (4). Заполните каждый из пропусков только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

1. The tallest trees in the world are called redwoods and they have grow in California. These  
2. trees which can reach heights of around 91 metres. Among the enormous redwoods,  
3. one other giant tree beats them all. This tree was discovered and measured in 2006.  
4. The National Park Service then announced itself that at 115.7 metres, it was the tallest  
5. tree in the world. Now it is so enough famous that it even has a name, 'Hyperion'.  
6. In California there are every other giant redwoods which are just a little shorter than  
7. Hyperion. The exact location of many of these enormous trees is been kept secret to  
8. prevent them from being damaged. A typical redwood tree may lives for 500 to 700 years.  
9. The National Park Service says that the redwoods' great height it is mainly due to the  
10. climate in California; there is many heavy rain every year and the temperatures are mild.

31. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (1) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.
32. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.
33. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.
34. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.
35. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.
36. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.
37. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (7) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.
38. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (8) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.
39. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (9) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.
40. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.